The No Bits Left Behind Pattern



given:

a storage hierarchy

a query

some data

solution:

for all levels in the hierarchy (L1, L2, ...): try to use minimal number of bits

The No Bits Left Behind Pattern

advantages:

no bit wasted

no bit used for data nobody cares about

no bandwidth wasted for moving unnecessary data

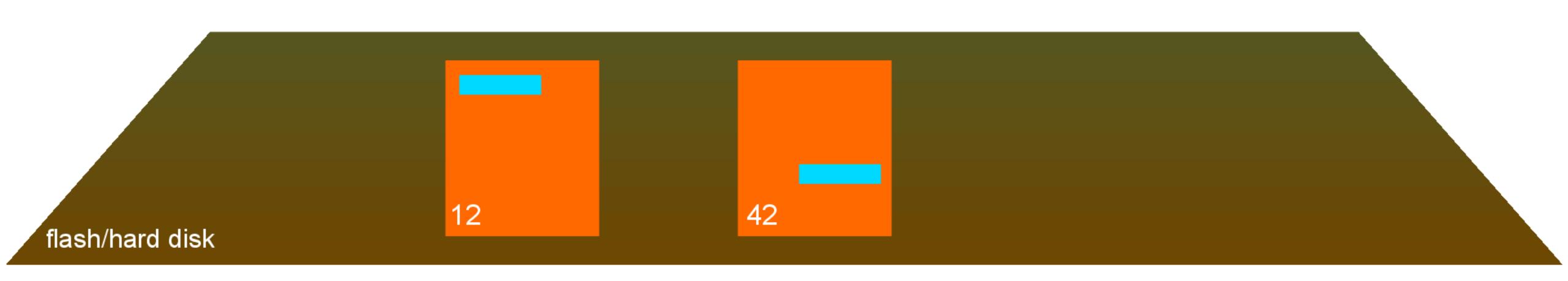
drawbacks:

space optimality and CPU optimality in conflict!

thus: need to design all data layouts for the sweet spot!

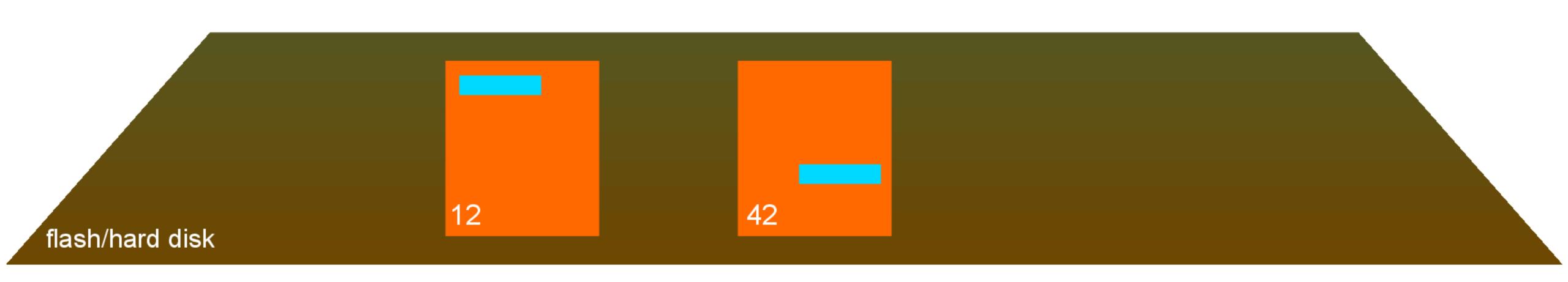
Example with Wasted Bits



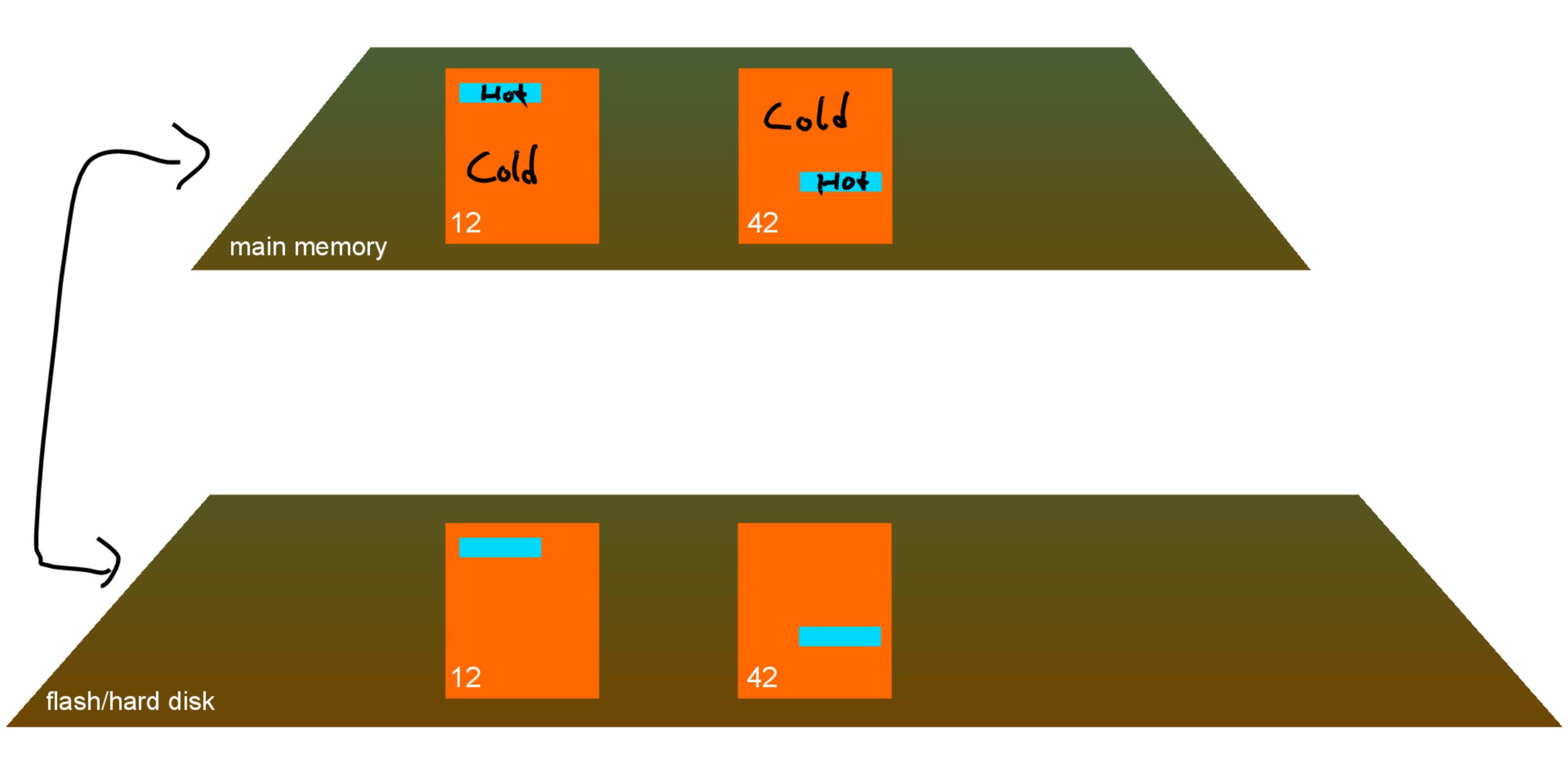


Example with Wasted Bits



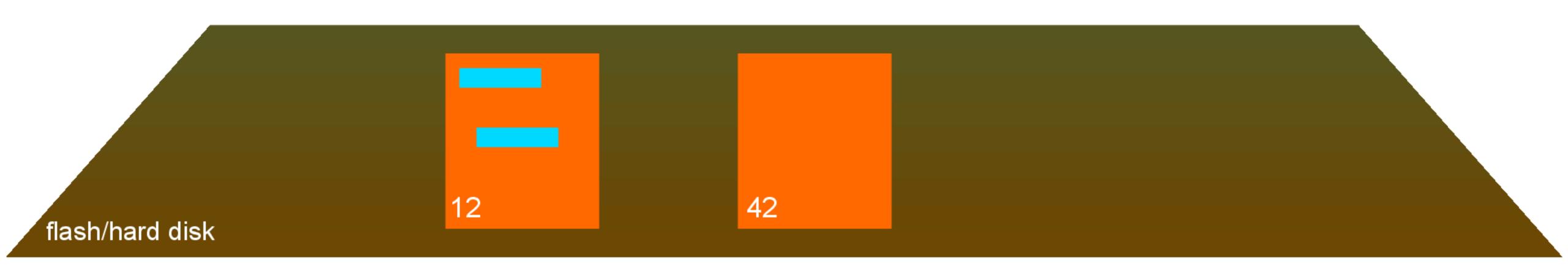


Example with Wasted Bits

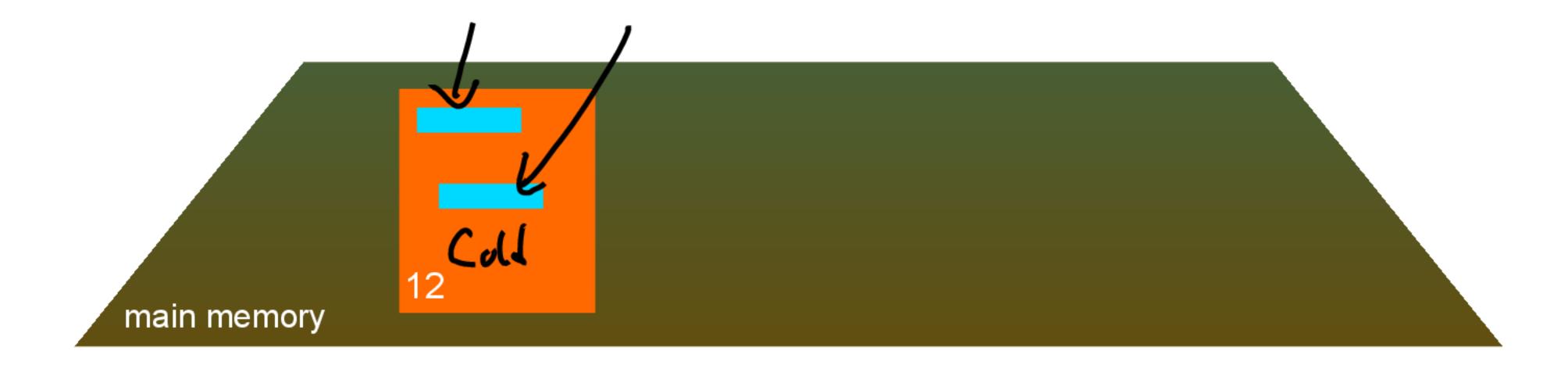


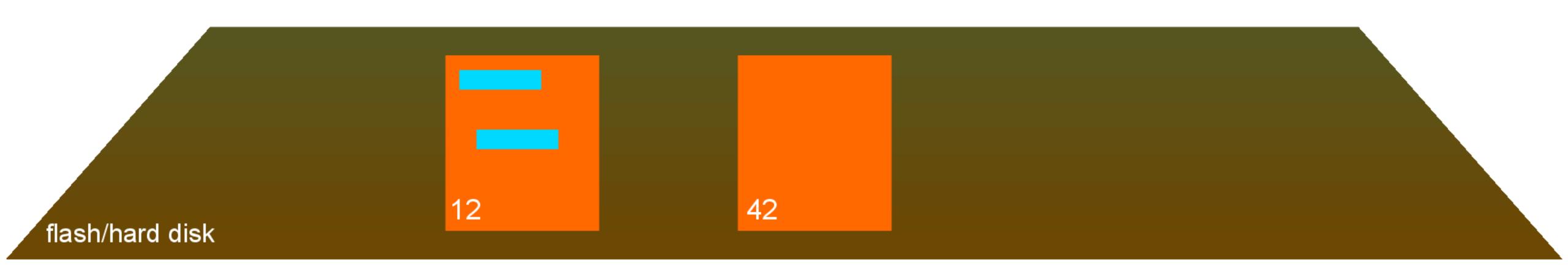
Example with Better Data Layout





Example with Better Data Layout





Credits

pattern name inspired by the paper:

Eugene Wu, Carlo Curino, Samuel Madden No Bits Left Behind. CIDR 2011