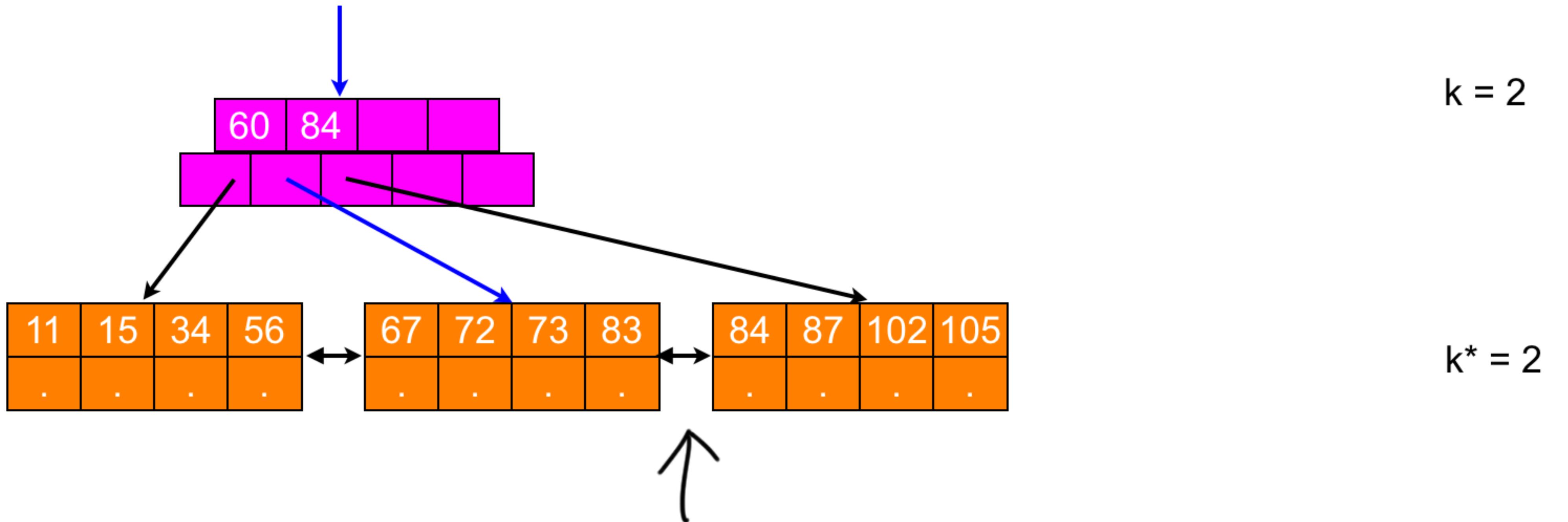
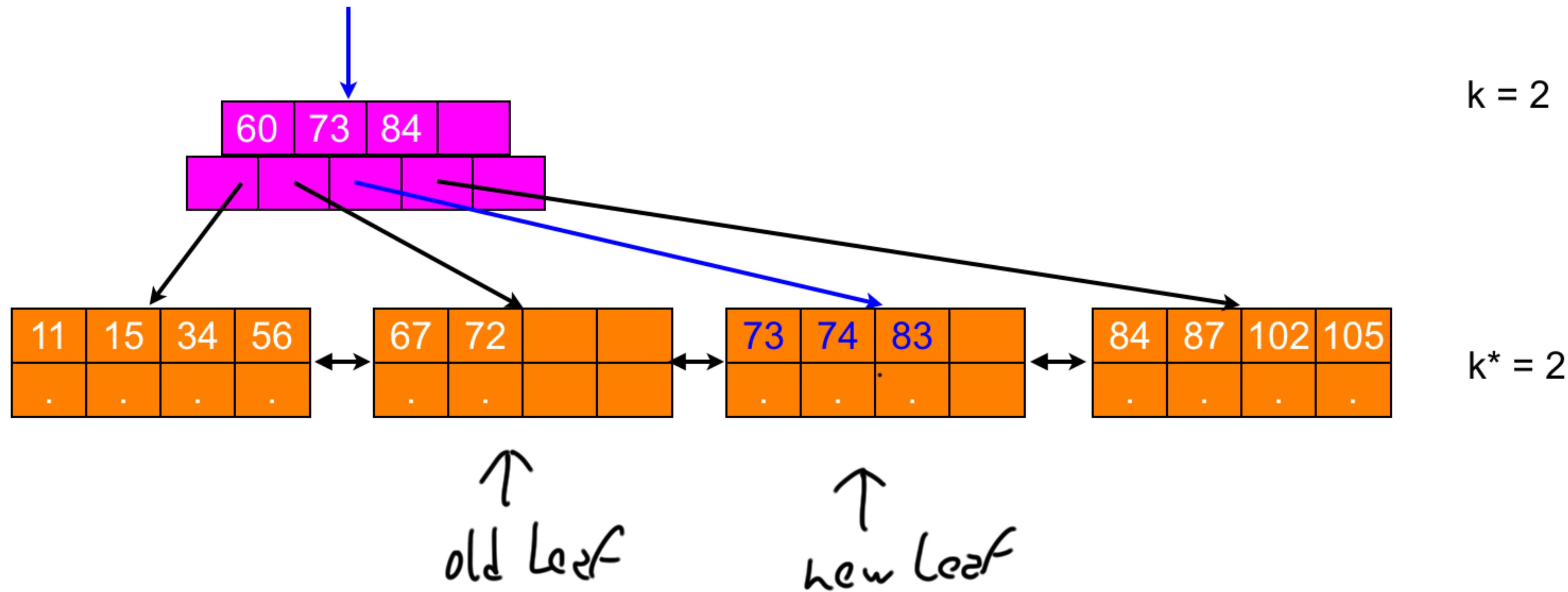


insert(74)

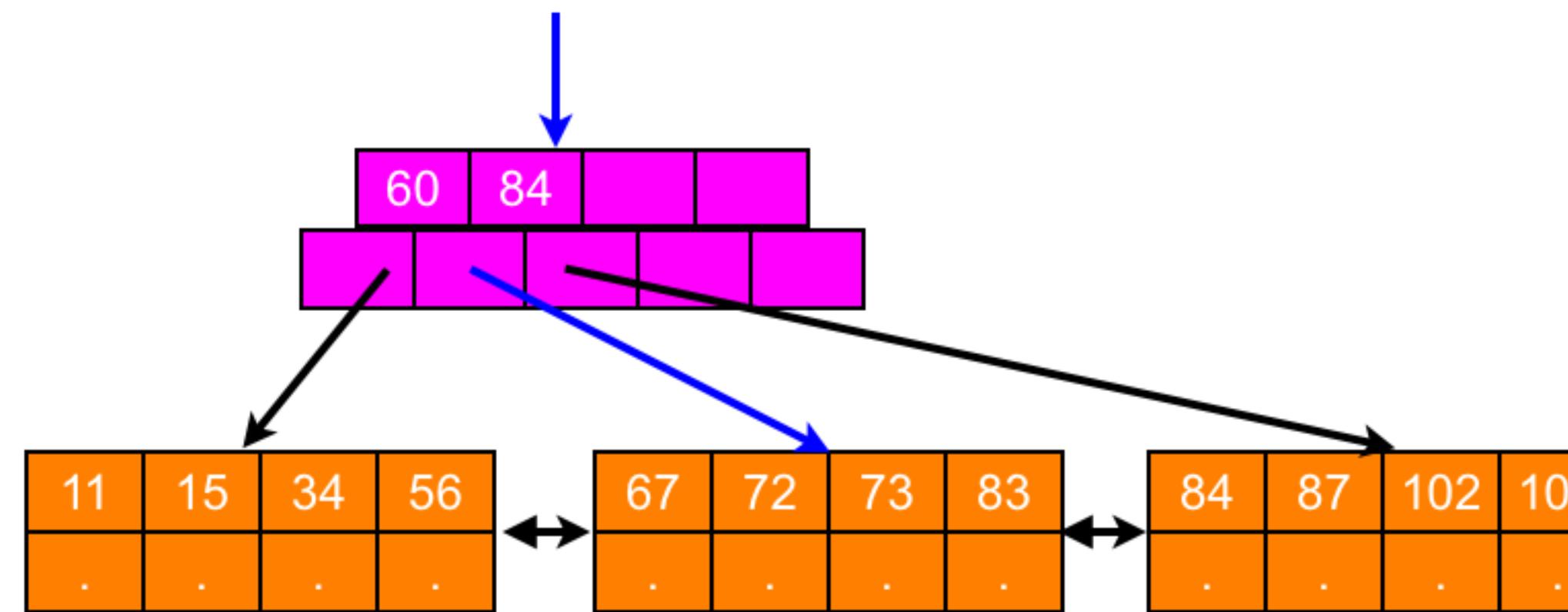


insert(74) -> Leaf Split

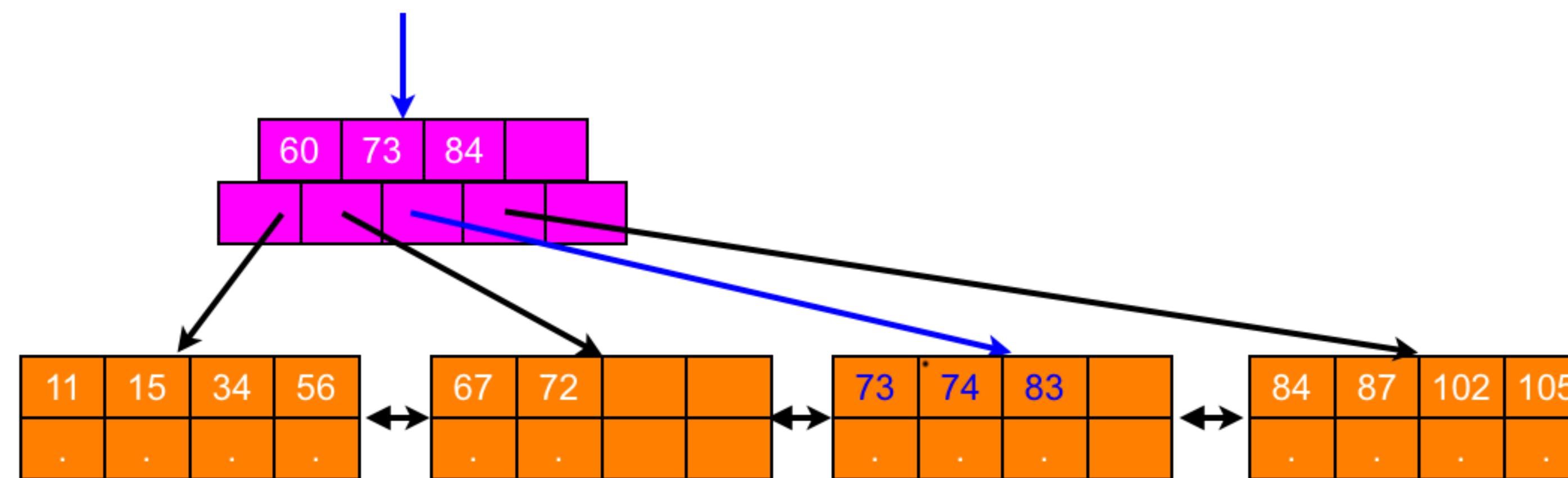


Summary: insert(74) -> Leaf Split

before:



after:



BTree.insert(key, value)



Node.insert(key, value):

```
AbstractNode subtree = this.choose_subtree(key);  
(newChildNode, newChildPivot) = subtree.insert(key, value);
```

//find subtree to follow
//route insert-operation to subtree



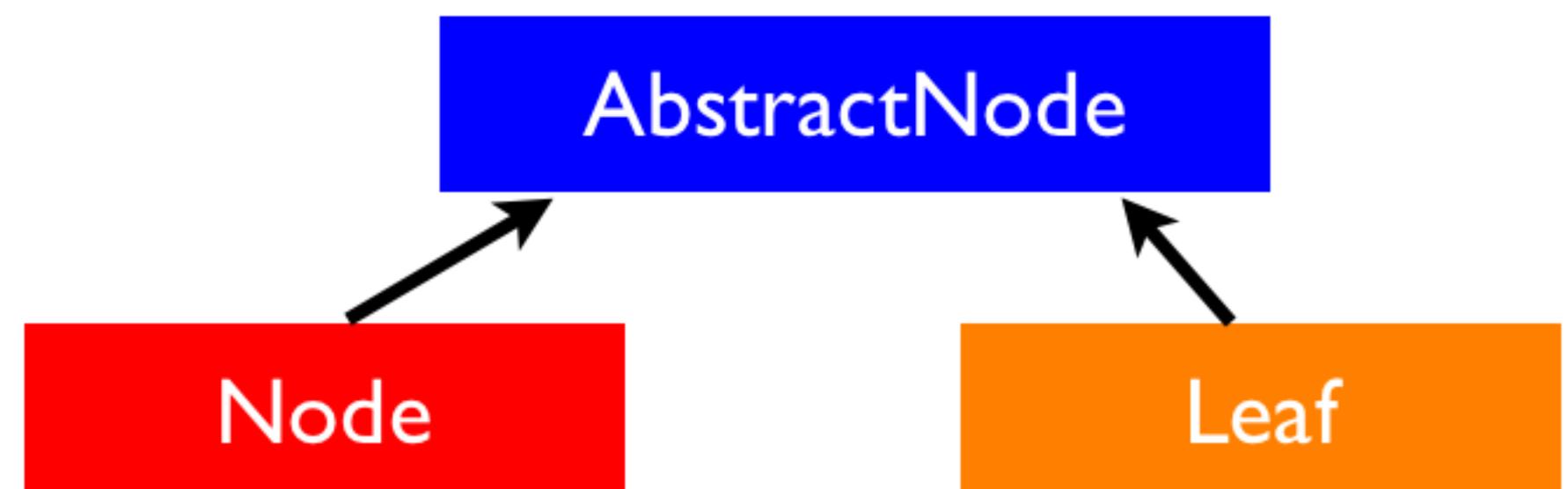
BTree.insert(key, value)



Node.insert(key, value):

```
AbstractNode subtree = this.choose_subtree(key);           //find subtree to follow
(newChildNode, newChildPivot) = subtree.insert(key, value); //route insert-operation to subtree
If newChildNode != null:
    If this.keys ≥ 2k:
        (newNode, newNodePivot) = this.split();           //check overflow condition of this Node
        If newChildPivot < newNodePivot:
            this.insertEntry(newChildNode, newChildPivot); //split this Node
            //check into which Node to insert
            //insert into this (old) node
        Else:
            newNode.insertEntry(newChildNode, newChildPivot); //i.e., newChildPivot ≥ newNodePivot
            //insert into newly created node
            return (newNode, newNodePivot);                  //return split information to parent
    Else:
        this.insertEntry(newChildNode, newChildPivot);      //no split necessary for this Node
        return (null, null);                                //insert new child into this node
    Else:
        return (null, null);                                //signal no split to parent
//i.e., no split in child
//signal no split to parent
```

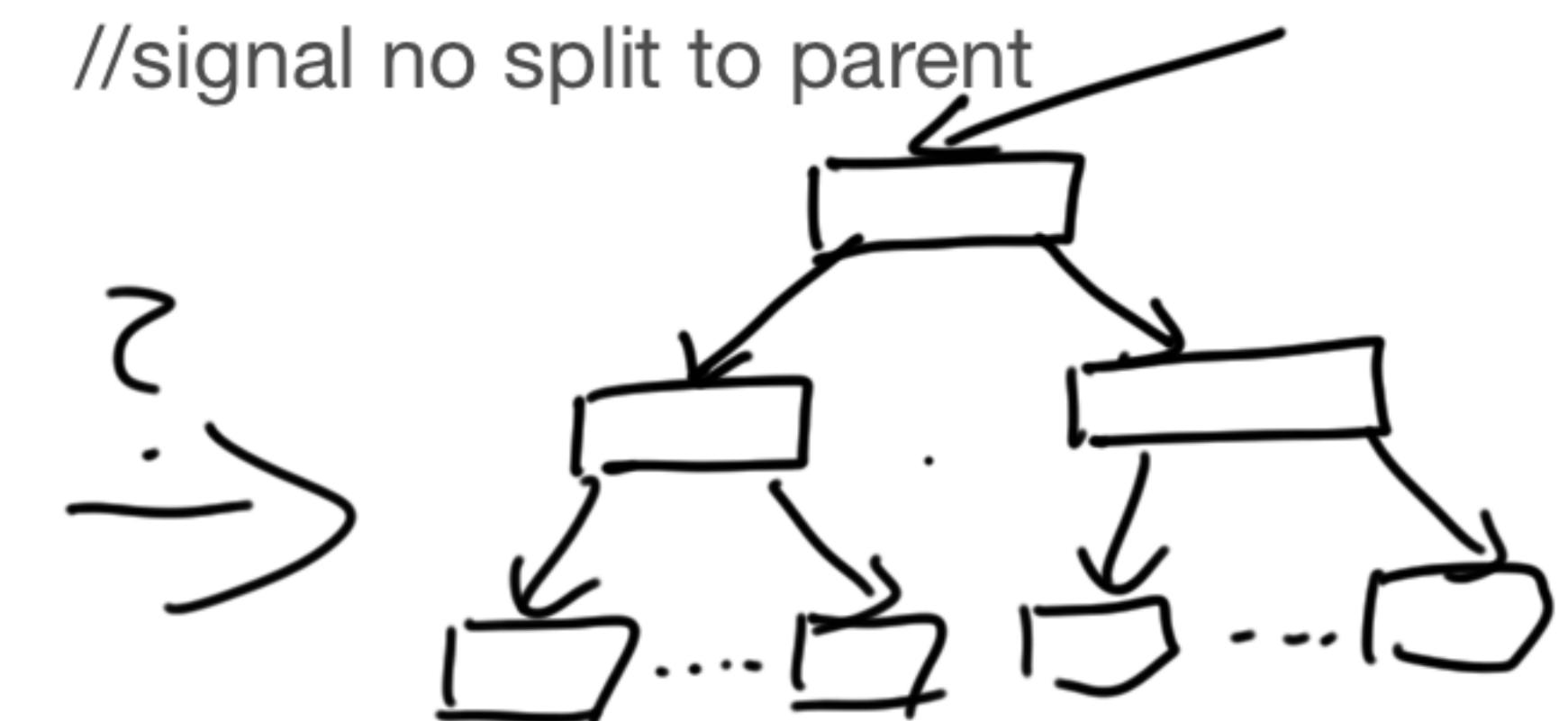
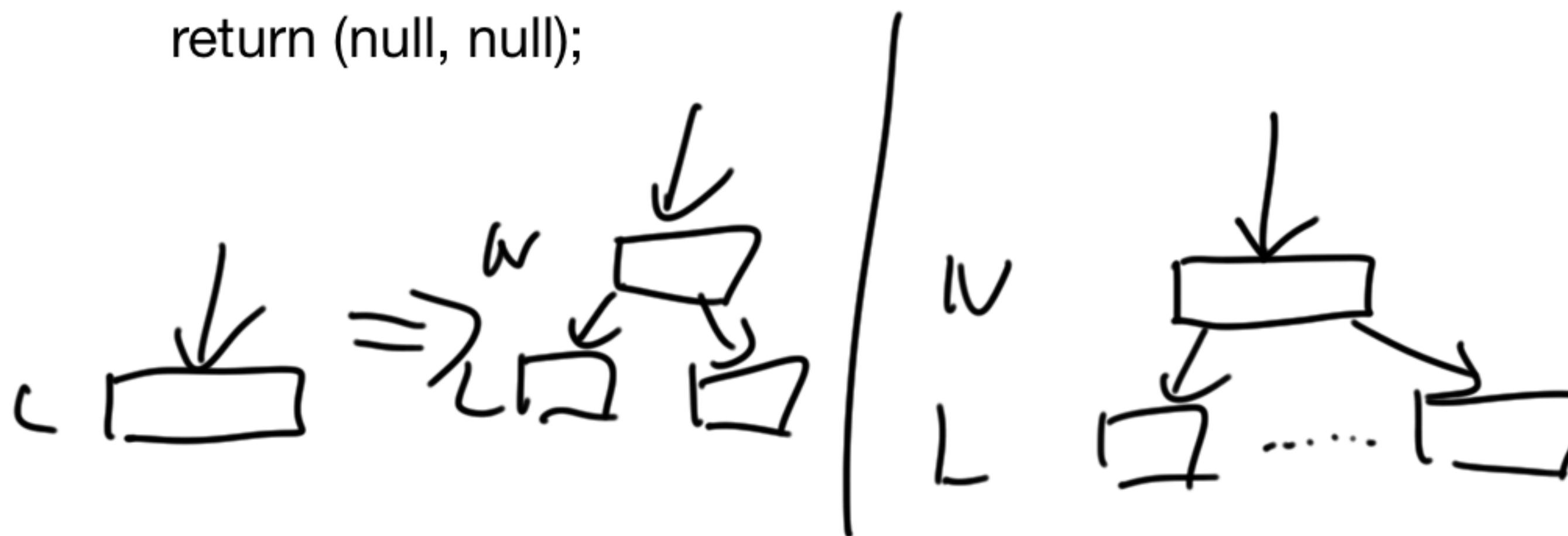
BTree.insert(key, value)



Leaf.insert (key, value):

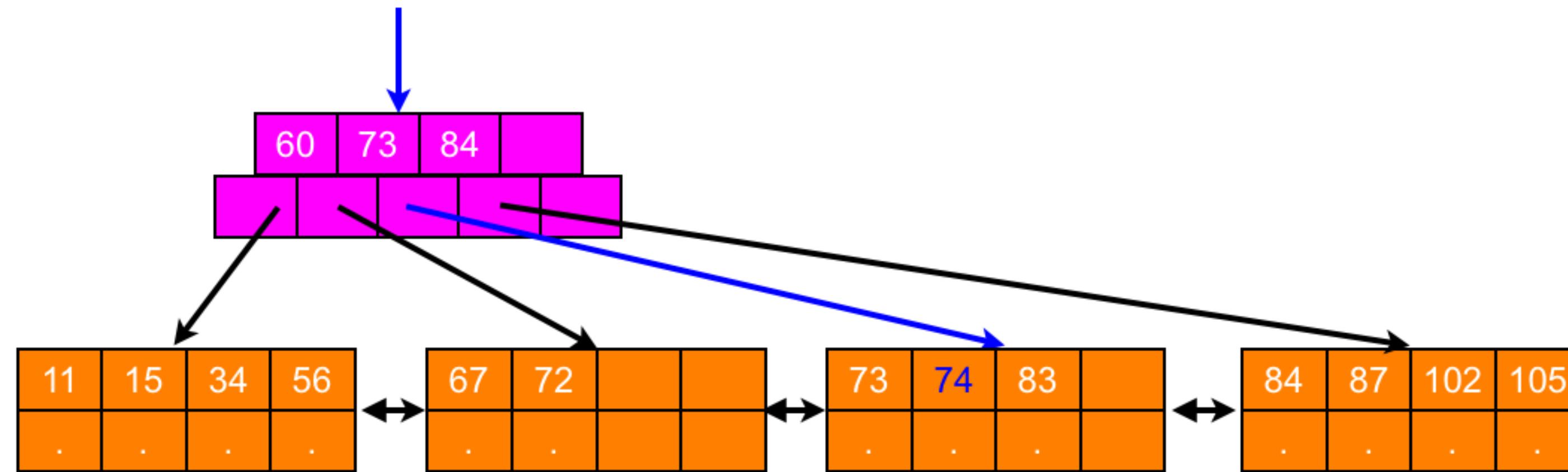
```
If this.keys ≥ 2k*:  
    (newLeaf, newLeafPivot) = split();  
    If key < newLeafPivot:  
        this.insertEntry(key, value);  
    Else:  
        newLeaf.insertEntry(key, value);  
    return (newLeaf, newLeafPivot);  
Else:  
    this.insert(key, value);  
    return (null, null);
```

//check overflow condition
//split this Leaf
//check into which Leaf to insert
//insert into this (old) Leaf
//i.e., key ≥ newLeafPivot
//insert into newly created Leaf
//return split information to parent
//no split necessary for **this** Leaf
//insert into newly created Leaf
//signal no split to parent

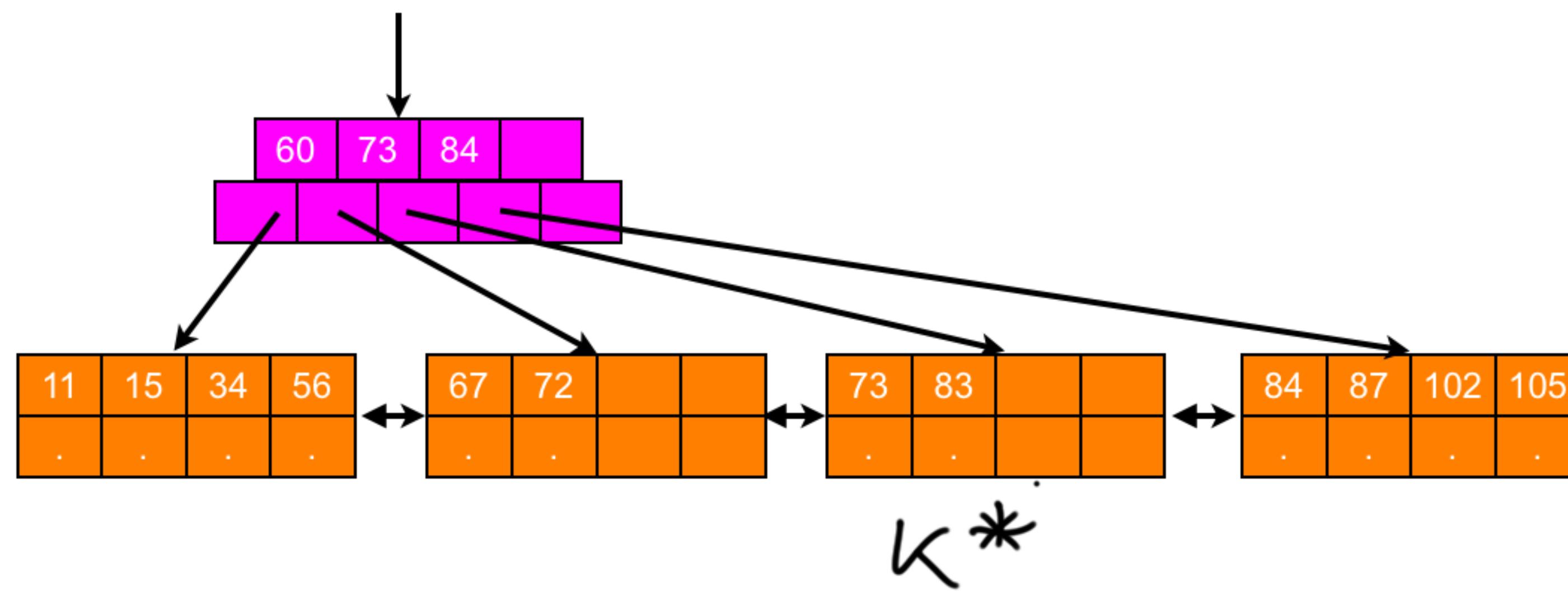


`delete(74)`

before:

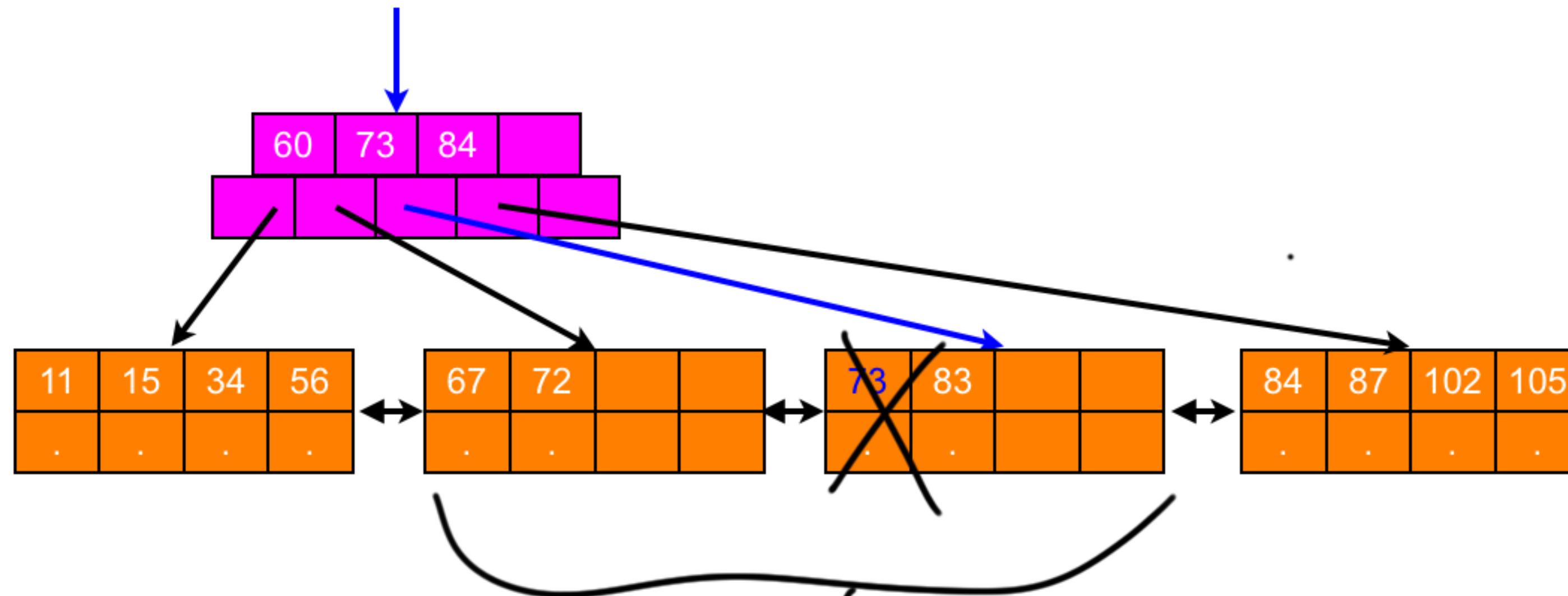


after:

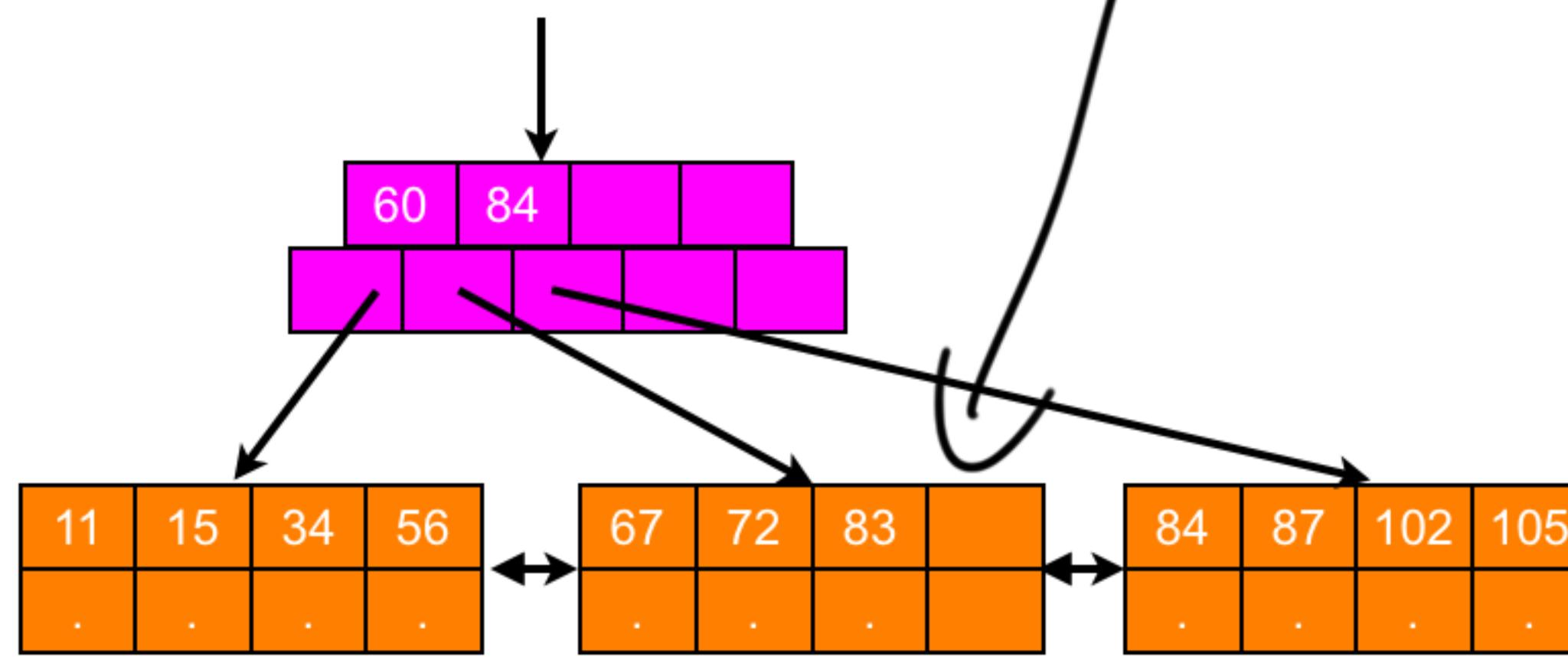


delete(73) -> merge()

before:



after:



$3 \in [z; 4]$

delete() and merge()

delete():

=inverse of insert()

first: find_key()

then: delete entry from leave

merge():

=inverse of split()

first: merge two nodes into one

then: remove one pivot from parent